# Mouse LRRC32&TGF-beta 1 Heterotrimer protein, His Tag&Tag Free (MALS verified)

Catalog # GA1-M52W2



### **Synonym**

LRRC32 & TGF-beta 1,LRRC32&TGFB1

### **Source**

Mouse LRRC32&TGFB1 Heterotrimer protein, His Tag&Tag Free(GA1-M52W2) is expressed from human 293 cells (HEK293). It contains AA Ile 18 - Asn 628 (LRRC32) & Leu 30 - Ser 390 (TGF-beta 1) (Accession # G3XA59-1 (LRRC32) & P04202-1 (TGF-beta 1)).

Predicted N-terminus: Leu 30

### **Molecular Characterization**

LRRC32 (Ile 18 - Asn 628)
G3XA59-1

TGF-beta 1 (Leu 30 - Ser 390)
P04202-1

Mouse LRRC32&TGFB1 Heterotrimer Protein, His Tag&Tag Free (the molar ratio of LRRC32 & TGF-beta 1 equals 1:2) is produced by co-expression of LRRC32 and TGF-beta 1, which has a calculated MW of 68.7 kDa (LRRC32), 28.5 (LAP) and 12.8 kDa (mature TGF-beta 1) respectively. LRRC32 is fused with a polyhistidine tag at the C-terminus and TGF-beta 1 contains no tag. The reducing (R) Heterotrimer protein migrates as 80 kDa (LRRC32), 40 kDa (LAP) and 14 kDa (mature TGF-beta 1) due to glycosylation respectively.

### **Endotoxin**

Less than 1.0 EU per  $\mu g$  by the LAL method / rFC method.

## **Purity**

>95% as determined by SDS-PAGE.

>90% as determined by SEC-MALS.

#### **Formulation**

Lyophilized from  $0.22~\mu m$  filtered solution in PBS, pH7.4 with trehalose as protectant.

Contact us for customized product form or formulation.

#### Reconstitution

Please see Certificate of Analysis for specific instructions.

For best performance, we strongly recommend you to follow the reconstitution protocol provided in the CoA.

### Storage

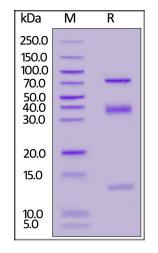
For long term storage, the product should be stored at lyophilized state at -20°C or lower.

Please avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.

This product is stable after storage at:

- -20°C to -70°C for 12 months in lyophilized state;
- -70°C for 3 months under sterile conditions after reconstitution.

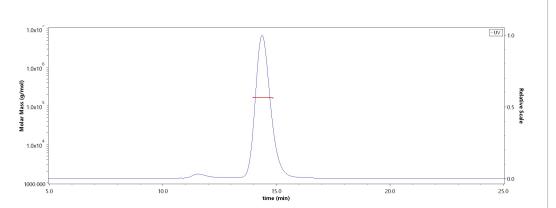
## **SDS-PAGE**



Mouse LRRC32&TGFB1 Heterotrimer protein, His Tag&Tag Free on SDS-PAGE under reducing (R) condition. The gel was stained with Coomassie Blue. The purity of the protein is greater than 95%.

## **Bioactivity-ELISA**

## **SEC-MALS**



The purity of Mouse LRRC32&TGFB1 Heterotrimer protein, His Tag&Tag Free (Cat. No. GA1-M52W2) is more than 90% and the molecular weight of this protein is around 155-170 kDa verified by SEC-MALS.

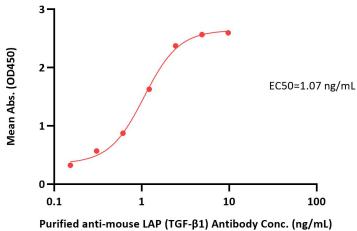
Report

## Mouse LRRC32&TGF-beta 1 Heterotrimer protein, His Tag&Tag Free (MALS verified)





Mouse LRRC32&TGFB1 Heterotrimer protein, His Tag&Tag Free ELISA 0.1  $\mu$ g of Mouse LRRC32&TGFB1 Heterotrimer protein, His Tag&Tag Free per well



Immobilized Mouse LRRC32&TGFB1 Heterotrimer protein, His Tag&Tag Free (Cat. No. GA1-M52W2) at 1  $\mu$ g/mL (100  $\mu$ L/well) can bind Purified antimouse LAP (TGF- $\beta$ 1) Antibody with a linear range of 0.2-2 ng/mL (QC tested).

# Background

GARP (LRRC32) is a transmembrane protein that binds latent-TGF-β1 and tethers it on the Treg surface. and has been proved to promote the activation and secretion of transforming growth factor β (TGF-β). The expression of GARP is highly on the surface activated Tregs and increases the suppressive function of Tregs. Additionally, GARP can bind to latent transforming growth factor β (TGF-β), thus promoting secretion and activation of TGF-β. TGF-β plays a critical rule for homeostasis and function of Tregs. Notably, it has been also observed that fibroblasts and endothelial cell lines that express GARP/latent TGF-β1 complexes do not activate TGF-β1. However, it cannot be excluded that specific stimuli are required to trigger TGF-β1 activation from complexes on the surface of these cell types.

